

## 6. Biodiversity and Ecosystem

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| <b>Module designation</b>                                            | Biodiversity and Ecosystem                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Code, if applicable</b>                                           | C IL 2 3 826                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Semester(s) in which the module is taught</b>                     | 2nd                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Person responsible for the module</b>                             | Prof. Dr. Tri Retnaningsih Soeprbowati, M.App.Sc.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Language</b>                                                      | <i>Indonesian and English</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Relation to curriculum</b>                                        | <i>Elective</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Type of teaching, contact hours</b>                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regular meeting with Lecturer 16 times (40 hours with total contact hour per teaching is 2.5 hours weekly for 16 weeks). This activity consists of Lecture: 80 minutes; Q&amp;A: 20 minutes; Discussion: 30 minutes; Presentation: 20 minutes.</li> <li>• Independent work on reading materials and literature review (48 hours, 3 hours weekly for 16 weeks).</li> <li>• Preparing paper and final personal assignment (40 hours, 2.5 hours weekly for 16 weeks).</li> <li>• Personal work on reflecting the course's gained knowledge to the student's research topic (22 hours, 1.35 hour weekly for 16 weeks).</li> </ul> <p>Total contact hours in 1 semester = 150 hours</p> |
| <b>Student Workload for One ECTS</b>                                 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Face-to-face Lecturers in class (6.67 hours)</li> <li>• Independent work (reading books, materials, papers, literature review, etc. : 8 hours)</li> <li>• Preparing paper and structured assignments (doing homework or assignments given by lecturers : 6.67 hours)</li> <li>• Personal work on reflecting the course's gained knowledge to the student's research topic (3.67 hours)</li> <li>• Total workload for one ECTS = 25 hours</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Laboratory Work</b>                                               | <i>There is no required laboratory work for this course</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Credit points</b>                                                 | <i>2 SKS which is equivalent to 6 ECTS</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Requirements according to the examination regulations</b>         | <i>Minimum attendance of lectures 75%</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Required and recommended prerequisites for joining the module</b> | <i>Existing competencies in ecology</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

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| <b>Module objectives/intended learning outcomes</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Able to examine the potential of biological resources in terrestrial (land) and coastal marine areas.</i></li> <li>• <i>Able to examine the relationship between humans, the natural environment, and the social environment as an ecosystem in utilizing natural resources in their environment.</i></li> <li>• <i>Able to analyze the causes of changes in biodiversity.</i></li> <li>• <i>Able to analyze biodiversity management strategies.</i></li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Content</b>                                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ecology and biodiversity of marine biological resources,</li> <li>• damage to ecosystems of marine biological resources,</li> <li>• ecology and diversity of terrestrial biological resources, POAC,</li> <li>• class discussion (approach to environmental management from bio geophysical, social, economic, cultural aspects).</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Exams and assessment formats</b>                 | <i>One oral Midterm assessment (15 minutes each), one final oral exam (20 minutes), take-home written assignments.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Study and examination requirements</b>           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Reading list</b>                                 | <p>Loreau, M. and De Mazancourt, C., 2013. Biodiversity and Ecosystem Stability: A Synthesis of Underlying Mechanisms. <i>Ecology letters</i>, 16, pp.106-115.</p> <p>Naeem, S., &amp; Li, S. (1997). Biodiversity Enhances Ecosystem Reliability. <i>Nature</i>, 390(6659), 507-509.</p> <p>Schulze, E.D. and Mooney, H.A. eds., 2012. <i>Biodiversity and Ecosystem Function</i>. Springer Science &amp; Business Media.</p> <p>Scherer-Lorenzen, M., Gessner, M. O., Beisner, B. E., Messier, C., Paquette, A., Petermann, J. S., ... &amp; Nock, C. A. (2022). Pathways for Cross-Boundary Effects of Biodiversity on Ecosystem Functioning. <i>Trends in Ecology &amp; Evolution</i>.</p> <p>Sudharto, P.H., 2013. Manusia dan Lingkungan. <i>Balai Pustaka: Undip</i>.</p> <p>Tilman, D., Isbell, F. and Cowles, J.M., 2014. Biodiversity and Ecosystem functioning. <i>Annual Review of Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics</i>, 45, pp.471-493.</p> |